

PAKISTAN SOCIETY OF DEVELOPMENT ECONOMISTS

PROGRAMME

OF

THE ELEVENTH ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

✓
April 18-21, 1995

(Supported by the PIDE and the Friedrich Ebert Stiftung)

Theme: THE DIMENSIONS OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT



Venue: Marriott, Islamabad

Please observe the NO SMOKING rule in all sessions, tea-breaks, lunches, etc.

**PAKISTAN SOCIETY OF
DEVELOPMENT ECONOMISTS**

The Pakistan Society of Development Economists (PSDE) is an autonomous, non-profit professional body based at the Pakistan Institute of Development Economics (PIDE), Islamabad. The Society provides a forum and a platform to academics and policy-makers for an exchange of ideas on the pressing economic and social problems facing Pakistan. The Society organises conferences and seminars on topical themes in development economics to promote a better understanding of the mystique of economic development. It also arranges lectures by social scientists of international repute. The Society also confers awards on scholars who make seminal contributions to the field. The membership of the Society is restricted to individuals working in the general area of development economics and related disciplines. The Society has been registered with Registrar Cooperative Societies Department, Islamabad under the Societies Registration Act, 1860.

President

Syed Nawab Haider Naqvi

Secretary

Shamim A. Sahibzada

Treasurer

Abdul Hamced

Protocol Officer

Syed Shamim Haider Zaidi

Secretariat

Pakistan Institute of Development Economics,
P. O. Box No. 1091, Islamabad, Pakistan.

Telephone: 211857; Telex: 5602 PIDE PK

Fax: 92-51-210886

Cable: PIDE, Islamabad, Pakistan.

Address during the Eleventh A. G. M.

(18-21 April, 1995):

C/o Marriott, Islamabad.

Telephone: 826121-35; Fax: 820648 & 822174.

THE purpose of the Annual General Meeting of the Pakistan Society of Development Economists (PSDE) is to provide a forum where leading professional economists and policy-makers can exchange ideas on the vital economic issues facing Pakistan. With the passage of time, the philosophy behind the process of development has undergone a profound change. There is now, as never before, an increasing awareness of the complexities involved in the development process which has engendered both pessimism and a greater sense of realism.

In Pakistan's development experience, a number of problems typically confronting developing countries in their progress towards a self-reliant economy have been tackled. These problems are complex and multidimensional in nature. High rates of population growth, an uneven distribution of income, low literacy rates, poor health facilities, relatively low saving rates, large internal and external deficits, and inadequate physical infrastructure in energy generation and communication facilities threaten to nullify the modest economic gains made here as in many other developing countries. Despite these problems, the development process in Pakistan has progressed reasonably well, though not without encountering great difficulties.

The Annual General Meeting of the Society is also an occasion for stock-taking of the work done on these problems at the PIDE and elsewhere, as well as for suggesting new initiatives for further research. These Meetings provide a medium of communication between the high priests of the economics profession, the policy-makers, and the ever-increasing interested observers of this debate.

The Eleventh Annual General Meeting is being held from April 18 to April 21, 1995, and the major topics of discussion are: demographic analysis, economics of environment, anthropological issues, social aspects of development, problems in monetary economics, institutional economics, population studies, agricultural development, women in development, rural finance, fiscal and monetary issues, Islamic economics, population planning, economics of *barani* agriculture, inflation in Pakistan, economics of health, international economics, female employment issues, resource mobilisation, social and cultural dimensions, economic demography, issues in economic growth, reproductive choices and means, food and poverty issues. The highlight of this year's Meeting is the Inaugural Address by Makhdoom Shahab-ud-Din, Minister of State for Finance and Economic Affairs. This year's Presidential Address, "The Significance of Development Economics", by Syed Nawab Haider Naqvi, will focus on the relevance of development economics to understand the nature of economic development. The Quaid-i-Azam Lecture will be delivered by Paul P. Streeten, Professor Emeritus, Department of Economics, Boston University, USA. His topic is: "Human Development: Means and Ends". The Iqbal Memorial Lecture will be delivered by Sir Hans W. Singer of the Institute of Development Studies at the University of Sussex, England. His topic is: "Half a Century of Economic and Social Development Policies of the UN and Bretton Woods Institutions". A Special Lecture will also be delivered by Tan Sri Mohammad Ghazali Shafie, Former Foreign Minister of Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. His topic is: "Development and Cultural Evolution". Other notable economists delivering the Distinguished Lectures are: Helmut Reisen on "Managing Temporary Capital Inflows: Lessons from Asia and Latin America"; Mahmood Hasan Khan on "Agricultural Growth in China and Sub-Saharan African Countries"; Ismail Sirageldin on "Islam, Society, and Economic Policy"; Michael M. Horowitz on "Dams, Cows, and Vulnerable People: Anthropological Contributions to Sustainable Development"; and John W. Mellor on "Some Issues in Institutional Finance for Agricultural Development: International Evidence and the Implications for Pakistan".

APRIL 18, 1995

INAUGURAL SESSION

09:30 a.m. to 11:30 a.m.

Crystal Ball Room-A

Chairperson: Makhdoom Shahab-ud-Din
Minister of State for Finance and
Economic Affairs
Government of Pakistan
Islamabad

1. *Recitation from the Holy Quran*
Qari Khushi Mohammad Al-Azhari
2. *Address of Welcome*
Aurangzeb Alamgir Hashmi
Literary Editor, PIDE
3. *Annual Report*
Shamim A. Sahibzada
Secretary, PSDE
4. *Presidential Address*
"The Significance of Development Economics"
Syed Nawab Haider Naqvi
President, PSDE
5. *Inaugural Address*
Makhdoom Shahab-ud-Din
Minister of State for Finance and
Economic Affairs
Islamabad

11:30 a.m. to 12:00 noon

INAUGURATION TEA

First Regular Session

April 18, 1995

02:30 p.m. to 03:30 p.m.

Crystal Ball Room-A

DEMOGRAPHIC ANALYSIS

Chairperson: Akhtar Hasan Khan
Secretary
Ministry of Education
Islamabad

1. **Mean Ages at Parities: An Indirect Estimation**
Mohammad Afzal *and* M. Framurz K. Kiani
PIDE
Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Sultan S. Hashmi

2. **Desire for No-More Children and Contraceptive Use in Pakistan**
Abdul Hakim
National Institute of Population Studies
Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Mohammad Afzal

GENERAL DISCUSSION

OPENING PLENARY SESSION

April 18, 1995

12:00 noon to 01:30 p.m.

Crystal Ball Room-A

THE IQBAL MEMORIAL LECTURE

Chairperson:

**Half a Century of Economic and Social Development Policies of
the UN and Bretton Woods Institutions**

Sir Hans W. Singer

Institute of Development Studies

University of Sussex

Brighton

England

DISCUSSANTS: Helmut Reisen
Hafiz A. Pasha

GENERAL DISCUSSION

01:30 p.m. to 02:30 p.m.

LUNCH (by invitation only)
(Compliments of The Muslim Commercial Bank Ltd.)

April 18, 1995

02:30 p.m. to 03:30 p.m.

Margalla Room

ECONOMICS OF ENVIRONMENT

Chairperson: **Helmut Reisen**
Head of Division
International Policy Issues
OECD
Paris
France

- ✓ 1. **National Income Accounting and Environment: A Case Study of Waterlogging and Salinity in Pakistan**
A. R. Kemal, Faiz Bilquees *and* Zafar Mahmood
PIDE
Islamabad

✓ DISCUSSANT: Shahnaz Rauf

2. **Impact of Structural Reforms on Environmental Problems in Agriculture**
Akhtar A. Hai
Applied Economics Research Centre
Karachi

DISCUSSANT: Naheed Zia Khan

GENERAL DISCUSSION

April 18, 1995

02:30 p.m. to 03:30 p.m.

IL Capriccio

ANTHROPOLOGICAL ISSUES

Chairperson: **Michael M. Horowitz**
Director and Executive Director
Institute for Development Anthropology
New York
USA

- ✓ 1. **The Demographic Determinants of "Successful" Village Co-operatives**
Soofia Mumtaz
PIDE
Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Fayyaz Baqir

- ✓ 2. **The Economics and Politics of Ethnicity in Balochistan's Transport Industry**
Paul Titus
University of California
USA

DISCUSSANT: Inayatullah

GENERAL DISCUSSION

April 18, 1995

02:30 p.m. to 03:30 p.m.

Crystal Ball Room-B

ANTHROPOLOGICAL ISSUES

Michael M. Harkin

University of Wisconsin-Madison

Department of Anthropology

480 Lincoln Drive

Madison, WI 53706

The Anthropological Department of "University of Wisconsin-Madison"

Department of Anthropology

480 Lincoln Drive

Madison, WI 53706

Phone: 608/261-6100

DIRECTOR: David G. Smith

The University and Faculty of Anthropology in Madison, WI

Department of Anthropology

480 Lincoln Drive

Madison, WI 53706

Phone: 608/261-6100

DIRECTOR: David G. Smith

GENERAL DISCUSSION

SOCIAL ASPECTS OF DEVELOPMENT

Chairperson: M. Fazil Janjua
Formerly Minister for Food, Agriculture,
and Cooperatives
Islamabad

1. Is the Social Action Programme in Pakistan (SAP) Financially Sustainable?

Hafiz A. Pasha,
Institute of Business Administration
Karachi

A. F. Aisha Ghaus,
Applied Economics Research Centre
Karachi

and

M. Aynul Hasan,
CIDA, Karachi and
Acadia University, Canada
Ajaz Rasheed
ISSP
Karachi

DISCUSSANT: Moazam Mahmood

2. Impressive Growth without "Human Development"— Explaining the Paradox of Pakistan's Development in Relation to East Asia

Omar Noman
Oxford University
Oxford
UK

DISCUSSANT: Hafiz A. Pasha

GENERAL DISCUSSION

Second Regular Session**April 18, 1995****04:00 p.m. to 05:00 p.m.*****Crystal Ball Room-A***

PROBLEMS IN MONETARY ECONOMICS

Chairperson: **Hafiz A. Pasha**
Director
Institute of Business Administration
Karachi

1. **Volatility at Karachi Stock Exchange**
Aslam Farid and Javed Ashraf
Textile University of Pakistan
Karachi

DISCUSSANT: Aliya H. Khan

2. **The Controlability of Monetary Aggregates in Pakistan**
Anjum Siddiqui and Ahmad Waheed
ENGRO Chemical Applied Economics Research
Pakistan Ltd. Centre
Karachi Karachi

DISCUSSANT: Safdar Parvez

GENERAL DISCUSSION

April 18, 1995

04:00 p.m. to 05:00 p.m.

Margalla Room

INSTITUTIONAL ECONOMICS

Chairperson: M. M. Malik
Chief Executive and Secretary
The Institute of Bankers in Pakistan
Karachi

- ✓ 1. **Towards Linking Four Emerging Paradigms in Economic Theory—Regulationist, Institutional, Post Modernist and Post Development**

Moazam Mahmood *and* Durr-e-Nayab
PIDE
Islamabad

✓ DISCUSSANT: Omar Noman

2. **Why Sustainable Development is Neither?**
Tariq Banuri

Sustainable Development Policy Institute
Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Charles Amjad Ali

GENERAL DISCUSSION

April 18, 1995

04:00 p.m. to 05:00 p.m.

IL Capriccio

POPULATION STUDIES

Chairperson: Nesim Tumkaya
Country Director
UNFPA
Islamabad

1. **Gender Differences in Child Health-care Practices: Evidence from the Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey, 1990-91**
Naushin Mahmood *and* Mir Annice Mahmood
PIDF
Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Tauseef Ahmed

2. **An Analysis of Population Growth in Sindh**
Ghulam Yasin Soomro
PIDF
Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Mchtab S. Karim

GENERAL DISCUSSION

April 18, 1995

04:00 p.m. to 05:00 p.m.

Crystal Ball Room-B

AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT-I

Chairperson: **Ayubur Rahman Bhuyan**
Chairman
Bureau of Economic Research
University of Dhaka
Dhaka
Bangladesh

- ✓ 1. **Agricultural Input Subsidies in Pakistan: Nature and Impact**
M. Ghaffar Chaudhry *and* Shamim A. Sahibzada
PIDE
Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Abdul Salam

- ✓ 2. **The Role of Vegetables in Combating the Micro-nutrient Deficiency**
Mubarik Ali
The Asian Vegetable Research and Development Centre
Shanhua
Taiwan

DISCUSSANT: Mushtaq A. Khan

GENERAL DISCUSSION

APRIL 19, 1995

Third Regular Session

April 19, 1995

09:00 a.m. to 10:00 a.m.

Crystal Ball Room-A

WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT

Chairperson: Aftab Ahmad Khan
Formerly Secretary
Economic Affairs Division
Islamabad

1. **Women in Development: The SAARC Perspective**

Nancy Jetly

South Asian Survey
New Delhi
India

DISCUSSANT: Yasmecn Mohiuddin

2. **Rural Women's Access to Credit and Extension: A Strategy for Change**

Shahnaz Kazi and Bilquees Raza
PIDE
Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Eshya Mujahid-Mukhtar

GENERAL DISCUSSION

April 19, 1995

09:00 a.m. to 10:00 a.m.

Margalla Room

RURAL FINANCE

✓ *Chairperson:* Javed Iqbal Sayyed
Vice Chancellor
Allama Iqbal Open University
Islamabad

1. Institutional Credit and Group-based Lending for Rural Poor in Pakistan

Sarfraz K. Qureshi *and* Tariq Mahmood
PIIDE
Islamabad

✓ DISCUSSANT: Akhtar A. Hai

2. Rural Savings: Their Magnitude, Determinants and Mobilisation

B. A. Azhar
Formerly Dean
Faculty of Agricultural Economics and Rural Sociology
University of Agriculture
Faisalabad

DISCUSSANT: Amir Mahmood

GENERAL DISCUSSION

April 19, 1995

09:00 a.m. to 10:00 a.m.

IL Capriccio

FISCAL AND MONETARY ISSUES

Chairperson: Ghulam Hussain Khaskhelly
Adviser
Planning and Development
University of Sindh
Jamshoro

✓ 1. **Estimation of the Black Economy (A Monetary Approach)**

Mehnaz Ahmed	<i>and</i>	Qazi Masood Ahmed
Sustainable Development		Applied Economics Research
Policy Institute		Centre
Islamabad		Karachi

✓ DISCUSSANT: Usman A. Afridi

2. **Determinants of Rates of Octroi Tax in Pakistan**

A. F. Aisha Ghaus,	Rauf Khan	<i>and</i>	Rafia Ghaus
Applied Economics		ISSP	
Research Centre		Karachi	
Karachi			

DISCUSSANT: Fizza Gillani

GENERAL DISCUSSION

April 19, 1995

09:00 a.m. to 10:00 a.m.

Crystal Ball Room-B

ISLAMIC ECONOMICS-I

Chairperson: H. M. Jaffery
Director
Area Study Centre
University of Karachi
Karachi

✓ 1. **Islam and Economics in Pakistan: Critical Perspectives**

Ziaul Haque

PIDE

Islamabad

✓ DISCUSSANT: Muhammad Anwar

2. **Islamic Perspectives on Economic Development**

Sayyid Tahir

International Islamic University

Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Ziaul Haque

GENERAL DISCUSSION

Fourth Regular Session

April 19, 1995

10:00 a.m. to 11:00 a.m.

Crystal Ball Room-A

POPULATION PLANNING

Chairperson: **Ismail Sirageldin**
Senior Adviser
Kuwait Institute for Scientific Research
Safat
Kuwait

- ✓ 1. **The Impact of Husband-wife Communication on Contraceptive Use in Pakistan**
M. Nascem Iqbal Farooqui
National Institute of Population Studies
Islamabad

✓ DISCUSSANT: Naushin Mahmood

2. **Correlates of the Choice of Contraceptive Methods in Pakistan**
Mansoor ul Hassan Bhatti
National Institute of Population Studies
Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Arif Ali Zaidi

GENERAL DISCUSSION

April 19, 1995

10:00 a.m. to 11:00 a.m.

ECONOMICS OF *BARANI* AGRICULTURE

Chairperson: Muhammad Ali Chaudhary
Chairman
Department of Economics
Quaid-i-Azam University
Islamabad

1. **Economics of *Barani* (Rainfed) Farming and Farm Household Production Behaviour in Pakistan**

Amir Mahmood
University of Newcastle
Newcastle
Australia

DISCUSSANT: Hasnat Ahmad

2. **Estimating Relative Technical Efficiency in *Barani* Agriculture Using an Econometric Model: Some Further Results**

Himayatullah Khan
The NWFP Agricultural University
Peshawar

DISCUSSANT: Zafar Mahmood

GENERAL DISCUSSION

April 19, 1995

10:00 a.m. to 11:00 a.m.

IL Capriccio

INFLATION IN PAKISTAN

Chairperson: H. U. Bcg
Executive Director
GIK Institute of Science and Technology
Topi
Swabi

✓ 1. **What Determines the Current High Rate of Inflation in Pakistan?**

M. Aynul Hasan,
CIDA, Karachi and
Acadia University, Canada

Ashfaq H. Khan,
PIDE
Islamabad

Hafiz A. Pasha
Institute of Business Administration
Karachi

and

Ajaz Rasheed
ISSP
Karachi

DISCUSSANT: Aasim M. Husain

✓ 2. **Money Supply, Deficit and Inflation in Pakistan**

Mohammad Aslam *and* Naved Ahmad
Quaid-i-Azam University
Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Rehana Siddiqui

GENERAL DISCUSSION

April 19, 1995

10:00 a.m. to 11:00 a.m.

Crystal Ball Room-B

11:00 a.m. to 11:30 a.m.

TEA BREAK

ECONOMICS OF HEALTH

✓
Chairperson: Hans-Joachim Esderts
Resident Representative
Friedrich Ebert Stiftung
Islamabad

1. **Determinants of Expenditure on Health in Pakistan**
Rehana Siddiqui, Usman A. Afridi *and* Rashida Haq
PIDE
Islamabad

✓
DISCUSSANT: Sarah H. Tirmazi

2. **Drug Abuse Networking in Pakistan: Dynamics and Control**
Mohammad Rafiq
PIDE
Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Sabur Ghayur

GENERAL DISCUSSION

Fifth Regular Session

April 19, 1995

11:30 a.m. to 12:30 p.m.

Crystal Ball Room-A

INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS

Chairperson: Rafiq Ahmed
Director General
Centre for South Asian Studies
University of the Punjab
Lahore

✓ 1. **Allocation of Foreign Aid in a Segmented International Context**

S. I. Cohen

Erasmus University
Rotterdam
The Netherlands

DISCUSSANT: M. Aynul Hasan

✓ 2. **Exports, Growth and Causality: An Application of Co-integration and Error-correction Modelling**

Ashfaq H. Khan, Afia Malik *and* Lubna H. Khan
PIDC
Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Rizwan Tahir

GENERAL DISCUSSION

April 19, 1995

11:30 a.m. to 12:30 p.m.

Margalla Room

FEMALE EMPLOYMENT ISSUES

Chairperson: Nancy Jetly
 Editor
 South Asian Survey
 New Delhi
 India

✓ 1. **Country Rankings of the Status of Women: An Alternative Index**

Yasmeen Mohiuddin
 University of the South Sewanee
 USA

✓ DISCUSSANT: Shahnaz Kazi

2. **Trends in Female Employment at the Federal Government Level: A Critical Appraisal (1983 through 1989)**

Hina Nazli, Samina Nazli *and* Faiz Bilquees

PIDE
 Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Shahnaz Rauf

GENERAL DISCUSSION

April 19, 1995

11:30:00 a.m. to 12:30 p.m.

IL Capriccio

RESOURCE MOBILISATION

Chairperson: Mian M. Nazeer
Chairman
Development Research Group
Peshawar

✓
1. **Determinants of Private Savings in Pakistan**

Aasim M. Husain
ABN-AMRO Bank
Karachi

DISCUSSANT: Ashfaq H. Khan

✓
2. **An Econometric Estimation of Tax-discounting in Pakistan**

Aqdas Ali Kazmi
Ministry of Commerce
Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: A. F. Aisha Ghaus

GENERAL DISCUSSION

April 19, 1995

11:30 a.m. to 12:30 p.m.

Crystal Ball Room-B

ISLAMIC ECONOMICS-II

Chairperson: **Zafar Ishaq Ansari**
Director General
Islamic Research Institute
International Islamic University
Islamabad

1. **An Analysis of Pakistan's Poverty Problem from an Islamic Perspective**
Muhammad Hussain *and* Nasim Shah Shirazi
International Islamic University
Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Pervez Tahir

2. **An Islamic Perspective on Capital Markets and "Islamic" Securities in Malaysia**
Muhammad Anwar
International Islamic University
Selangor
Malaysia

DISCUSSANT: Sayyid Tahir

GENERAL DISCUSSION

2

April 19, 1995

12:30 p.m. to 01:30 p.m.

Crystal Ball Room-A

01:30 p.m. to 02:30 p.m.

LUNCH (by invitation only)
(Compliments of the Habib Bank Ltd.)



SPECIAL LECTURE

Chairperson: **John W. Mellor**
Resident
John Mellor Associates, Inc.
Washington, D. C.
USA

Development and Cultural Evolution

Tan Sri Mohammad Ghazali Shafie

Former Foreign Minister of Malaysia

Kuala Lumpur

Malaysia

GENERAL DISCUSSION

Sixth Regular Session

April 19, 1995

02:30 p.m. to 03:30 p.m.

*Crystal Ball Room-A***SOCIAL AND CULTURAL DIMENSIONS**

✓
Chairperson: Benoit Girardin
Deputy Resident Representative
Swiss Development Cooperation
Islamabad

1. **Role of Institutions in the Industrial Development of Pakistan**
Syed Tahir Hijazi
International Islamic University
Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Aqdas Ali Kazmi

2. ✓ **An Anthropological Study of Pakistani Children**
M. Afzal
Pakistan Council for Science and Technology
Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Durr-e-Nayab

GENERAL DISCUSSION

April 19, 1995

02:30 p.m. to 03:30 p.m.

Margalla Room

INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS-II

Chairperson: Shukurullah
Pro-Vice Chancellor
University of Balochistan
Quetta

1. **Taxation, Money Illusion, and Devaluations**
Syed Zahid Ali
International Islamic University
Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Anjum Siddiqui

2. **Devaluation and the Balance of Trade in Pakistan**
Shahrukh Rafi Khan *and* Safiya Aftab
Sustainable Development Policy Institute
Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Javed Ashraf

GENERAL DISCUSSION

April 19, 1995

02:30 p.m. to 03:30 p.m.

IL Capriccio

*The asterisk indicates a paper to be circulated (but not to be presented).

ISLAMIC ECONOMICS-III

Chairperson: Anwar Hussain Siddiqui
 Vice President
 Islamic Research Institute
 International Islamic University
 Islamabad

✓ 1. **Provision of Public Goods in an Islamic Economy**

Muhammad Ramzan Akhtar

International Islamic University

Islamabad

✓ DISCUSSANT: M. Tariq Javed

• 2. **The NGOs' Role Towards Self-reliant Cooperatives in Pakistan**

Rao Abdul Rauf Khan

Agricultural Development Bank of Pakistan

Islamabad

GENERAL DISCUSSION

April 19, 1995

02:30 p.m. to 03:30 p.m.

Crystal Ball Room-B

ECONOMIC DEMOGRAPHY

Chairperson: Sultan S. Hashmi
Resident Adviser
National Institute of Population Studies
Islamabad

1. **The Role of Provider-Client Interactions in Contraceptive Use in a Slum of Karachi**
Ashraf Lasee *and* Mehtab S. Karim
The Aga Khan University
Karachi

DISCUSSANT: M. Naseem Iqbal Farooqui

2. **Demographic, Economic, and Living Conditions of Families in Karachi City: 1959-94**
Mehtab S. Karim
The Aga Khan University
Karachi

DISCUSSANT: G. Y. Soomro

GENERAL DISCUSSION

Seventh Regular Session

April 19, 1995

03:30 p.m. to 04:30 p.m.

Crystal Ball Room-A

ISSUES IN ECONOMIC GROWTH

Chairperson: S. I. Cohen
Faculty of Economic Sciences
Erasmus University
Rotterdam
The Netherlands

- ✓ 1. **Defence Spending and Economic Growth: Re-examining the Issue of Causality for Pakistan and India**
Rizwan Tahir
International Islamic University
Islamabad

✓ DISCUSSANT: Mubarik Ali

2. **Constraints to the Economic Growth of Pakistan: A Three-gap Approach**
Zafar Iqbal
Tilburg University
Tilburg
The Netherlands

DISCUSSANT: Qazi Najeeb

GENERAL DISCUSSION

April 19, 1995

03:30 p.m. to 04:30 p.m.

Margalla Room

REPRODUCTIVE CHOICES AND MEANS

Chairperson: M. Rashid
Formerly Education Secretary
Government of the Punjab
Lahore

1. **Women's Empowerment and Reproductive Choices**

Syed Mubashir Ali, Hussain B. Siyal *and*
PIDE
Islamabad

Mehboob Sultan
National Institute of Population Studies
Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Khaleda Manzoor

2. **Utilisation, Excess Capacity, and the Performance of Family Planning Outlets in a District of the Punjab**

Khaleda Manzoor
National Institute of Population Studies
Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: M. Framurz K. Kiani

GENERAL DISCUSSION

April 19, 1995

03:30 p.m. to 04:30 p.m.

IL Capriccio

AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT-II

Chairperson: Mahmood Hasan Khan
 Professor
 Department of Economics
 Simon Fraser University
 Canada

1. **Food Security in Pakistan: Can It Be Achieved?**
 Ather Maqsood Ahmed *and* Rehana Siddiqui
 PIDE
 Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Usman Mustafa

2. **Intensification-Induced Degradation of Irrigated Infrastructure: The Case of Waterlogging and Salinity in Pakistan**

Usman Mustafa	<i>and</i>	P. L. Pingali
Agricultural Economics		International Rice Research
Research Unit		Institute
Agricultural Economics		Manila
Research Institute		The Philippines
Quetta		

DISCUSSANT: Faiz Bilquees

GENERAL DISCUSSION

April 19, 1995

03:30 p.m. to 04:30 p.m.

Crystal Ball Room-B

FOOD AND POVERTY ISSUES

Chairperson: **Tariq Banuri**
Executive Director
Sustainable Development Policy Institute
Islamabad

✓ 1. **An Analysis of Allocative Efficiency in Northern Pakistan:
Estimation, Causes, and Policy Implications**

Syed Sajidin Hussain
PATA Integrated Agricultural Project
Saidu Sharif

✓ DISCUSSANT: **Mohammad Aslam**

2. **Export Earnings Instability in Pakistan**
Ahmad Tariq and Qazi Najeeb

International Islamic University
Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: **Ather Maqsood Ahmed**

GENERAL DISCUSSION

APRIL 20, 1995**SECOND PLENARY SESSION**

April 20, 1995

09:00 a.m. to 10:30 a.m.

*Crystal Ball Room-A***DISTINGUISHED LECTURE**

Chairperson: **Paul P. Strecten**
Professor Emeritus
Department of Economics
Boston University
USA

Managing Temporary Capital Inflows: Lessons from Asia and Latin America

Helmut Reisen
Head of Division
International Policy Issues
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
Paris
France

DISCUSSANTS: **Faizullah Khilji**
Omar Noman

GENERAL DISCUSSION

10:30 a.m. to 11:00 a.m.

TEA BREAK

THIRD PLENARY SESSION

April 20, 1995

11:00 a.m. to 12:30 p.m.

*Crystal Ball Room-A***DISTINGUISHED LECTURE** ✓

Chairperson: Agha Shahi
Formerly Minister for Foreign Affairs
Islamabad

Agricultural Growth in China and Sub-Saharan African Countries
Mahmood Hasan Khan

Professor
Department of Economics
Simon Fraser University
Burnaby, B. C.
Canada

DISCUSSANTS: Sir Hans W. Singer
John W. Mellor

GENERAL DISCUSSION

12:30 p.m. to 01:30 p.m.

LUNCH (by invitation only)
(Compliments of the National Development Finance Corporation)

FOURTH PLENARY SESSION

April 20, 1995

01:30 p.m. to 03:00 p.m.

Crystal Ball Room-A✓
DISTINGUISHED LECTURE

Chairperson: Sir Hans W. Singer
Professor
Institute of Development Studies
University of Sussex
Brighton
England

Islam, Society, and Economic Policy**Ismail Sirageldin**

Senior Adviser
Kuwait Institute for Scientific Research
Safat
Kuwait

DISCUSSANTS: Mahmood Hasan Khan
Rafiq Ahmed

GENERAL DISCUSSION

FIFTH PLENARY SESSION

April 20, 1995

03:00 p.m. to 04:30 p.m.

Crystal Ball Room-A

DISTINGUISHED LECTURE ✓

Chairperson: M. Afzal
Formerly Federal Minister for Education
Islamabad

Dams, Cows, and Vulnerable People: Anthropological Contributions to Sustainable Development**Michael M. Horowitz**

Director
Institute for Development Anthropology
New York
USA

DISCUSSANTS: Tariq Banuri
Sultan S. Hashmi

GENERAL DISCUSSION

APRIL 21, 1995**SIXTH PLENARY SESSION**

April 21, 1995

09:30 a.m. to 11:00 a.m.

*Crystal Ball Room-A***DISTINGUISHED LECTURE**

Chairperson: Shah Mahmood Qureshi
Minister of State for Parliamentary Affairs
Government of Pakistan
Islamabad

**Some Issues in Institutional Finance for Agricultural Development:
International Evidence and the Implications for Pakistan****John W. Mellor**

President
John Mellor Associates, Inc.
Washington, D. C.
USA

DISCUSSANTS: Paul P. Streeten
Ismail Sirageldin

GENERAL DISCUSSION

11:00 a.m. to 11:30 a.m.

TEA BREAK

CLOSING PLENARY SESSION

April 21, 1995

11:30 a.m. to 01:00 p.m.

Crystal Ball Room-A

THE QUAID-I-AZAM LECTURE ✓

Chairperson:

Human Development: Means and Ends

Paul P. Streeten

Professor Emeritus

Department of Economics

Boston University

USA

DISCUSSANTS: S. I. Cohen
M. Rashid

GENERAL DISCUSSION

01:00 p.m. to 02:00 p.m.

BUSINESS SESSION