

PAKISTAN SOCIETY OF DEVELOPMENT ECONOMISTS

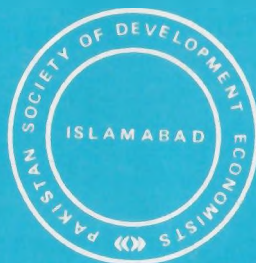
PROGRAMME

OF

THE SIXTH ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

January 8 – 10, 1990

Theme: THE DYNAMICS OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT



Venue: Holiday Inn, Islamabad

The purpose of the Annual General Meeting of the Pakistan Society of Development Economists (PSDE) is to provide a forum where leading professional economists and policy-makers can exchange ideas on the vital economic problems facing Pakistan. With the passage of time, the philosophy behind the process of development has undergone a profound change. There is now, as never before, an increasing awareness of the complexities involved in the development process which has engendered both pessimism and a greater sense of realism.

In Pakistan's development experience, a number of problems have been tackled which typically confront developing countries in their progress towards a self-reliant economy. These problems are complex and multi-dimensional in nature. High rates of population growth, an uneven distribution of income, low literacy rates, poor health facilities, relatively low savings rates, large internal and external deficits, and the lack of physical infrastructure in energy generation and communication facilities threaten to nullify the modest economic gains made here as in many other developing countries. Despite these problems, the development process in Pakistan has progressed reasonably well though not without raising even more difficult issues.

The Annual General Meeting of the Society is an occasion for stock-taking of the work done on these problems at the PIDE and elsewhere, and also for suggesting new initiatives for further research. These Meetings provide a medium of communication between the high priests of the economics profession, the policy-makers, and the interested observers of this debate. The organization of this Meeting has been facilitated by our collaboration with other international organizations, in particular with the Friedrich Ebert Stiftung, which is financing the visits of overseas scholars delivering the Quaid-i-Azam Lecture and the Invited Lectures.

The Sixth Annual General meeting is being held from January 8 to 10, 1990, and the major topics of discussion are: population dynamics, employment issues, manpower and human capital activities, issues in the economics of health and education, macro-economics, income distribution and poverty, agricultural development and policy, international economics and trade, monetary and fiscal policies, and other development issues. The highlight of this year's meeting is the Inaugural Address by Mr. Ghulam Ishaq Khan, President of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan, and many notable economists in the field of development economics will be participating in the sessions. The latter include: Prof. Edmond Malinvaud, who will deliver the Quaid-i-Azam Lecture on "Lessons To Be Learned from the European Unemployment of the 80s"; Professor M. Ali Khan, who will deliver the Invited Lecture on "Welfare Economics and Economic Development"; Professor S. I. Cohen, who will lecture on "The Interface between Population and Development Models, Plans, and Policies"; Professor Richard Sabot, who will lecture on "Human Capital Accumulation in Post-Green Revolution Pakistan: Some Preliminary Results"; Dr Dennis de Tray, who will speak on "Designing Effective Welfare Policies in Developing Countries - Some Basic Principles"; Professor Lutz Hoffmann, who will speak on "South Asia and European Integration: Lessons from the Past and the Future Prospects"; Professor Frithjof Kuhnen, who will deliver a lecture on "The Agrarian Sector in Pakistan's Development Process"; and Dr Tarlok Singh, who will speak on "Planning Priorities in South Asia's Development".

10:00 a.m. to 11:30 a.m.

Main Hall

11:30 a.m. to 12:00 noon TEA BREAK

JANUARY 8, 1990

INAUGURAL SESSION

Chairperson: **Ghulam Ishaq Khan**
President of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan

1. National Anthem
2. Recitation from the Holy Quran
3. Welcome Address – by
Khwaja Sarmad
Chief of Research, PIDE
4. Annual Report – by
A. R. Kemal
Secretary, PSDE
5. Presidential Address – by
Syed Nawab Haider Naqvi
President, PSDE
*"Must Development Economists Watch
Hamlet without the Prince?"*
6. Inaugural Address – by
The President of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan

12:00 noon to 1:45 p.m.

First Regular Session

Room 1

EMPLOYMENT ISSUES

Chairperson: Frithjof Kuhnen
University of Gottingen,
Gottingen, West Germany

1. "Employment and Unemployment in Pakistan: Some Simulations of the Year 2003" – by
B. Herman and M. Irfan
Erasmus University, PIDE,
Rotterdam, Islamabad
The Netherlands

DISCUSSANT: **Sohail J. Malik**

2. "Labour Force Matrix of Pakistan: 1987-88" – by
Khwaja Sarmad and Fazal Husain
PIDE, Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: **Ivo. C. Havinga**

3. "Employment Generation in Rural Pakistan with Special Focus on Rural
Industrialization: A Preliminary Analysis" – by
Sarfraz K. Qureshi and Ejaz Ghani
PIDE, Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: **Shahnaz Kazi**

4. "Educated Unemployed in Pakistan: Estimates of Imbalances in the Current
Flows" – by
Sabur Ghayur
National Manpower Commission,
Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: **Eshya Mujahid Mukhtar**

GENERAL DISCUSSION

12.00 noon to 1:45 p.m.

Room 2

AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT AND POLICY

Chairperson: **Mian M. Nazeer**
 Director,
 Centre for Applied Economic Studies,
 University of Peshawar,
 Peshawar

1. "Technological Change and Distribution of Agricultural Land: The Case of Pakistan" – by
M. Ghaffar Chaudhry
 PIDE,
 Islamabad

✓ DISCUSSANT: **B. A. Azhar**

2. "Change in Land Distribution in the Punjab – Empirical Application of an Exogenous-Endogenous Model for Agrarian Analysis" – by
Moazam Mahmood
 PIDE,
 Islamabad

✓ DISCUSSANT: **A. Salam**

3. "Communal Property Rights and the Depletion of Forests in Northern Pakistan" – by
 ✓ **Rauf A. Azhar**
 Saint Mary's University,
 Halifax, N. S.,
 Canada

DISCUSSANT: **Agha Sajjad Haider**

GENERAL DISCUSSION

12.00 noon to 1:45 p.m.

Room 3

POPULATION DYNAMICS

Chairperson: **Tarlok Singh**
 Institute of Applied Manpower Research,
 New Delhi,
 India

- ✓ 1. "Possible Reasons for Retardation in Fertility Change in South Asia" – by
Zeba A. Sathar
 PIDE,
 Islamabad

✓ DISCUSSANT: **Arif Ali Zaidi**

2. "Explaining High Infant Mortality in Baba Island" – by
Mehtab S. Karim and Iqbal Azam
 The Aga Khan University,
 Karachi

✓ DISCUSSANT: **Naseem Iqbal Farooqui**

3. "Service vs. Survey Statistics: An Evaluation of Contraceptive Use in
 Pakistan" – by
 ✓ **Mehboob Sultan and Syed Mubashir Ali**
 Population Welfare PIDE,
 Division, Islamabad Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: **A. Razzaq Rukanuddin**

GENERAL DISCUSSION

12.00 noon to 1:45 p.m.

Room 4

1:45 p.m.to 3:00 p.m. LUNCH

MACRO-ECONOMICS – I

Chairperson: M. Ali Khan
Professor,
The Johns Hopkins University,
Baltimore, Maryland,
USA

- ✓ 1. "The Impact of Advertising on Aggregate Consumption Function" – by
Ashfaq H. Khan and Rizwana Siddiqui
PIDE, Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: **Ehtisham Ahmad**

- ✓ 2. "The Relationship between Income and Consumption in Life Cycle Models " – by
✓ **Eatzaz Ahmad**
Quaid-i-Azam University,
Islamabad

✓ DISCUSSANT: **Nadeem A. Burney**

- ✓ 3. "Output Effects of Stabilization Policies: The Case of Pakistan" – by
✓ **Nasir M. Khilji and Jean Claude Leon**
Catholic University of America,
Washington, D.C.,
USA

✓ DISCUSSANT: **M. Aynul Hasan**

GENERAL DISCUSSION

FIRST PLENARY SESSION

3:00 p.m. to 4:30 p.m.

*Main Hall***INVITED LECTURE**

Chairperson: **E. Malinvaud**
Chaire d'Analyse Economique,
College de France,
Paris, France

"Welfare Economics and Economic Development" – by
M. Ali Khan
Professor,
The Johns Hopkins University,
Baltimore, Maryland,
USA

DISCUSSION PANELISTS: 1. **Richard H. Sabot**
2. **Lutz Hoffmann**

GENERAL DISCUSSION4:30 p.m. to 5:00 p.m. **TEA BREAK**

5:00 p.m. to 6:30 p.m.

SECOND P

Main Hall

LENARY SESSION**INVITED LECTURE** ✓

Chairperson: **M. Afzal**
Rector,
International Islamic University,
Islamabad

"The Interface between Population and Development Models, Plans, and Policies" – by

S. I. Cohen

Growth Dynamics University Institute,
Rotterdam,
The Netherlands

DISCUSSION PANELISTS: 1. **Dennis de Tray**
2. **Zafar Mahmood**

GENERAL DISCUSSION

JANUARY 9, 1990

THIRD PLENARY SESSION

9.00 a.m. to 10:30 a.m.

Main Hall

INVITED LECTURE

Chairperson: **A. G. N. Kazi**
Deputy Chairman,
Planning Commission,
Government of Pakistan,
Islamabad

"Human Capital Accumulation in Post-Green Revolution Pakistan: Some Preliminary Results" – by
Richard H. Sabot
International Food Policy Research Institute,
Washington, D.C.,
USA

DISCUSSION PANELISTS: 1. **E. Malinvaud**
2. **Peter A. Cornelisse**

GENERAL DISCUSSION

10:30 a.m. to 11:00 a.m. TEA BREAK

11:00 a.m. to 12.45 p.m. **Second Regular Session**

Room 1

11:00 a.m. to 12:45 p.m

MANPOWER AND HUMAN CAPITAL ACTIVITIES

Chairperson: **Joseph S. Ryan, Jr.**
 Program Economist,
 USAID,
 Islamabad

1. "Resource Theory and the Distribution of Power between Husband and Wife:
 A Critical Evaluation" – by
Hanid Mukhtar and Eshya Mujahid Mukhtar
 Applied Economic Research Centre;
 Karachi

DISCUSSANT: Sarfraz K. Qureshi

2. "Female-headed Households and Urban Poverty in Pakistan" – by
Yasmin Mohiuddin
 University of South Sewanee,
 Sewanee, Tennessee,
 USA

DISCUSSANT: Harold Alderman

3. "Women in the Informal Sector: Home-based Workers in Karachi" – by
Shahnaz Kazi and Bilquees Raza
 PIDE, Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Naheed Aziz

GENERAL DISCUSSION

11:00 a.m. to 12:45 p.m.

Room 2

MACRO-ECONOMICS – II

Chairperson: Peter A. Cornelisse
 Professor,
 Erasmus University,
 Rotterdam,
 The Netherlands

1. "Differential Access and the Rural Credit Market in Pakistan: Some Recent Evidence" – by
 Sohail J. Malik, International Food Policy Research Institute, Washington, D.C., USA
 Mohammad Mushtaq and PIDE, Islamabad
 Manzoor A. Gill International Food Policy Research Institute, Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Tahir Andrabi

2. "Macro-economic Policies and Pakistan's Economy: A Vector Autoregression Approach" – by
 Salim U. Chishti, University of Karachi, Karachi
 M. Aynul Hasan and Acadia University, Halifax, N.S., Canada
 Syed F. Mahmud Bilkent University, Ankara, Turkey

DISCUSSANT: Eatnaz Ahmad

3. "Derived Demand for Factors in the Large-scale Manufacturing Sector of Pakistan" – by
 Zafar Mahmood
 PIDE,
 Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Nasir M. Khilji

GENERAL DISCUSSION

11:00 a.m. to 12:45 p.m.

Room 3

ISSUES IN HEALTH AND ECONOMICS OF EDUCATION

Chairperson: Lutz Hoffmann
 President,
 Deutsches Institut für Wirtschaftsforschung (DIW),
 Berlin (West),
 Federal Republic of Germany

1. "Health for All: A Promise, a Problem" – by
Arif Ali Zaidi
 Medical College,
 The Aga Khan University,
 Karachi

✓ **DISCUSSANT: Tayyeb Shabbir**

2. "Lack of Education and Employment Patterns of Poor Urban Women in Rawalpindi City" – by
Faiz Bilquees and Shahnaz Hamid
 PIDE, Islamabad

✓ **DISCUSSANT: A. Ghafoor**

3. "Education in Selected Islamic Countries: A Comparative Analysis" – by
Shamim A. Sahibzada and Mir Annice Mahmood
 PIDE, Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Ziaul Haque

GENERAL DISCUSSION

11:00 a.m. to 12:45 p.m.

Room 4

12:45 p.m. to 2:00 p.m. LUNCH

INCOME DISTRIBUTION AND POVERTY - I

Chairperson: **Rafiq Ahmad**
 Director General,
 Centre for South Asian Studies,
 University of the Punjab,
 Lahore

1. "Poverty, Inequality and Growth in Pakistan" – by
Ehtisham Ahmad and **Stephen Ludlow**
 The World Bank, Washington, D.C., USA
 London School of Economics,
 London,
 U.K.

DISCUSSANT: **Mir Annice Mahmood**

2. "Poverty and Inequality in Pakistan: 1984-85" – by
Ivo C. Havinga, **W. A. van den Andel**, **F. Haanappel** and **A. S. Louter**
 I. S. S., The Hague, The Netherlands
 Consultant, Statistics Division, Islamabad
 I. S. S., The Hague, The Netherlands
 I. S. S., The Hague, The Netherlands

DISCUSSANT: **Muhammad Hussain Malik**

3. "The Distribution of Purchasing Power in Pakistan: 1985-86" – by
Hans de Kruijk
 Erasmus University,
 Rotterdam,
 The Netherlands

DISCUSSANT: **Moazam Mahmood**

GENERAL DISCUSSION

FOURTH PLENARY SESSION

2:00 p.m. to 3:30 p.m.

Main Hall

INVITED LECTURE ✓

Chairperson: **Luis de Azcarate,**
Chief,
Resident Mission in Pakistan,
The World Bank,
Islamabad

**"Designing Effective Welfare Policies in Developing Countries –
Some Basic Principles" – by**

Dennis de Tray
The World Bank,
Washington, D.C.,
USA

DISCUSSION PANELISTS: 1. **M. Irfan**
2. **Mehtab S. Karim**

GENERAL DISCUSSION

3:30 p.m. to 4:00 p.m. **TEA BREAK**

FIFTH PLENARY SESSION

4:00 p.m. to 5:30 p.m.

Main Hall

INVITED LECTURE ✓

Chairperson: **H. E. Alfred B. Vestring**
Ambassador,
Federal Republic of Germany,
Islamabad

"South Asia and European Integration: Lessons from the Past and the
Future Prospects" – by
Lutz Hoffmann
Deutsches Institut für Wirtschaftsforschung (DIW),
Berlin,
Federal Republic of Germany

DISCUSSION PANELISTS: 1. **Ashfaque H. Khan**
2. **A. R. Kemal**

SIXTH PL

9:00 a.m. to 10:30 a.m.

Main Hall

10:30 a.m. to 11:00 a.m. TEA BREAK

JANUARY 10, 1990

SEMINARY SESSION

INVITED LECTURE ✓

Chairperson: **Mubashir Hasan**
Former Federal Minister of Finance, Planning
and Development,
Lahore

"The Agrarian Sector in Pakistan's Development Process" – by
Frithjof Kuhnen
Professor of Rural Development,
Institute of Rural Development,
University of Gottingen,
West Germany

DISCUSSION PANELISTS: 1. **S.I. Cohen**
2. **M. Ghaffar Chaudhry**

11:00 a.m. to 12:45 p.m. Third Regular Session

Room 1

INCOME DISTRIBUTION AND POVERTY – II

Chairperson: Richard Sabot
 Senior Research Fellow,
 International Food Policy Research Institute,
 Washington, D.C.,
 USA

- ✓ 1. "Patterns and Determinants of Malnutrition in Children in Pakistan" – by
Marito Garcia and Harold Alderman
 International Food Policy Research Institute,
 Washington, D.C.,
 USA

✓ DISCUSSANT: **Zeba A. Sathar**

2. "Latent Structure of Earnings Models: A Theoretical and Empirical
 Analysis" – by
Tayyeb Shabbir
 PIDE,
 Islamabad

✓ DISCUSSANT: **Asghar Qadir**

3. "Urban Informal Sector in Pakistan: Some Selected Issues" – by
 ✓ **Abid Aman Burki**
 Quaid-i-Azam University,
 Islamabad

✓ DISCUSSANT: **Sabur Ghayur**

4. "An Analysis of Rural Homelessness in Pakistan" – by
Khalid Hameed Sheikh and G. M. Arif
 PIDE, Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: **Nuzhat Iqbal**

GENERAL DISCUSSION

11:00 a.m. to 12:45 p.m.

Room 2

DEVELOPMENT ISSUES

Chairperson: **H. U. Beg**
Former Federal Finance Secretary,
Islamabad

1. "Structural Change and Development Policy in Interaction: The Malaysian Experience" – by
Syed Waseem Ahmad
Petaling Jaya,
Malaysia

DISCUSSANT: **Ather Akbari**

2. "The Social Context of Development Co-operation" – by
Soofia Mumtaz
PIDE,
Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: **Laurie Mailloux**

3. "Agricultural Price Policies and the Role of Private Sector in Pakistan" – by
Faiz Mohammad
International Institute of Islamic Economics,
Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: **K. Klennert**

GENERAL DISCUSSION

11:00 a.m. to 12:45 p.m.

Room 3

INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS AND INDUSTRIALISATION

Chairperson: **Arshad Zaman**
 Chief Economist,
 Ministry of Planning and Development,
 Islamabad

1. "Trade Liberalization and the Structure of Protection in Turkey during 1980's: A Quantitative Analysis" – by
Hasan Olgun and **Subidey Togan**
 Middle East Technical University, Bilkent University,
 Ankara, Ankara,
 Turkey Turkey

DISCUSSANT: **Faiz Bilquees**

2. "Do Third World Immigrants Impose a Cost on Canadian Public Treasury?" – by
Ather Akbari
 Saint Mary's University,
 Halifax, N.S.,
 Canada

DISCUSSANT: **Shamim A. Sahibzada**

3. "Government Budget Deficits and Interest Rates: An Empirical Analysis for Pakistan" – by
Nadeem A. Burney and Attiya Yasmin
 PIDE, Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: **Mohammad Khan Niazi**

4. "Modelling Industrial Growth and Agglomeration Economies in the Manufacturing Sector of Pakistan" – by
M. Aslam Chaudhary
 Planning and Development Division,
 Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: **Najam us Saqib**

GENERAL DISCUSSION

11:00 a.m. to 12:45 p.m.

Room 4

12:45 p.m. to 2:00 p.m. LUNCH

MONETARY AND FISCAL POLICIES

Chairperson: Aftab Ahmad Khan
 Former Secretary, Finance and
 Economic Affairs Division,
 Islamabad

1. "Short-run Money Demand-and-Supply Relations in Pakistan" – by
Peter A. Cornelisse and Jan Martens
 Erasmus University,
 Rotterdam, The Netherlands

DISCUSSANT: **Syed Saqib Rizvi**

2. "Fiscal Imbalances as an Obstacle to Privatization Effort" – by
A. R. Kemal
 PIDE,
 Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: **Yasmin Mohiuddin**

3. "Different Measures of Net Income and Their Relevance to the Debate on
 Agricultural Taxation" – by
B. A. Azhar
 Lahore

DISCUSSANT: **Frithjof Kuhnen**

GENERAL DISCUSSION

SEVENTH

2:00 p.m. to 3:30 p.m.

Main Hall

3:30 p.m. to 4:00 p.m. TEA BREAK

PLENARY SESSION

INVITED LECTURE

Chairperson: **Vice-Admiral (Retd.) M. Fazil Janjua**
Former Federal Minister of Food,
Agriculture and Cooperatives,
Islamabad

"Planning Priorities in South Asia's Development" – by
Tarlok Singh
Institute of Applied Manpower Research,
New Delhi,
India

DISCUSSION PANELISTS: 1. Aftab Ahmad Khan
2. Khwaja Sarmad

GENERAL DISCUSSION

**EIGHTH PLENARY SESSION
CLOSING SESSION**

4:00 p.m. to 5:30 p.m.

Main Hall

QUAID-I-AZAM LECTURE ✓

Chairperson: **V. A. Jafarey**
Adviser to the Prime Minister for
Finance, Economic Affairs and Planning,
Islamabad

"Lessons to be Learned from the European Unemployment of the 80's" – by
E. Malinvaud
Chaire d'Analyse Economique,
College de France Paris,
France

DISCUSSION PANELISTS: 1 M. Ali Khan
2. Subidey Togan

GENERAL DISCUSSION

5:30 p.m. to 6:00 p.m.

Main Hall

AGM BUSINESS SESSION

**PAKISTAN SOCIETY OF
DEVELOPMENT ECONOMISTS**

The Pakistan Society of Development Economists (PSDE) is an autonomous, non-profit professional body, based at the Pakistan Institute of Development Economics (PIDE), Islamabad. The Society provides a forum and a platform to the academics and policy-makers for an exchange of ideas on the pressing economic and social problems facing Pakistan. The Society organizes conferences and seminars on topical themes in development economics to promote a better understanding of the mystique of economic development, and it arranges lectures on development economics by economists and demographers of international repute. The Society also confers awards on scholars who make seminal contributions to the field. The membership of the Society is restricted to those working in the general area of development economics and related disciplines. The Society is registered under the Societies Registration Act, 1860.

President

Prof. Syed Nawab Haider Naqvi

Secretary

Dr A. R. Kemal

Treasurer

Mr Abdul Hameed

Stage Secretary

Dr Sohail J. Malik

Protocol Officer

Syed Shamim Haider Zaidi

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Conference Room 1, Ground Floor,
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