

PAKISTAN SOCIETY OF DEVELOPMENT ECONOMISTS

PROGRAMME

OF

THE SEVENTH ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

January 8 – 10, 1991

*Theme:* ECONOMIC GROWTH, SOCIAL CHANGE, AND HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT



*Venue:* Holiday Inn, Islamabad

The purpose of the Annual General Meeting of the Pakistan Society of Development Economists (PSDE) is to provide a forum where leading professional economists and policy-makers can exchange ideas on the vital economic problems facing Pakistan. With the passage of time, the philosophy behind the process of development has undergone a profound change. There is now, as never before, an increasing awareness of the complexities involved in the development process which has engendered both pessimism and a greater sense of realism.

In Pakistan's development experience, a number of problems have been tackled which typically confront developing countries in their progress towards a self-reliant economy. These problems are complex and multi-dimensional in nature. High rates of population growth, an uneven distribution of income, low literacy rates, poor health facilities, relatively low savings rates, large internal and external deficits, and inadequate physical infrastructure in energy generation and communication facilities threaten to nullify the modest economic gains made here as in many other developing countries. Despite these problems, the development process in Pakistan has progressed reasonably well though not without encountering great difficulties.

The Annual General Meeting of the Society is also an occasion for stock-taking of the work done on these problems at the PIDE and elsewhere, and also for suggesting new initiatives for further research. These Meetings provide a medium of communication between the high priests of the economics profession, the policy-makers, and the interested observers of this debate. The organization of this Meeting has been greatly facilitated by the very generous funding provided by the Friedrich Ebert Stiftung (Germany). The visits of overseas scholars delivering the Quaid-i-Azam Lecture and the Distinguished Lectures have been funded by this organization.

The Seventh Annual General Meeting is being held from January 8 to January 10, 1991, and the major topics of discussion are: population and development issues, human resource development, women and development, fiscal and monetary policies, consumption patterns, poverty and housing conditions, industrial growth, employment issues, issues in monetary economics, manpower planning, economic development, distribution issues in agriculture, resource mobilization in agriculture, environmental management, religion and economy, and international capital flows. The highlight of this year's Meeting is the Inaugural Address by Mr Sartaj Aziz, Federal Minister for Finance and Economic Affairs. This year's Presidential Address, "In Pursuit of a New Paradigm", by Prof. Syed Nawab Haider Naqvi, will focus on the state of development economics today. Many notable economists in the field of development economics will participate in the sessions. These include: Prof. Lawrence R. Klein (Nobel Laureate), the Quaid-i-Azam Lecture on "Financial Options of Economic Development"; Prof. Ansley J. Coale, the Distinguished Lecture on "Some Relations among Cultural Traditions, Nuptiality, and Fertility"; Prof. Ismail Sirageldin, the Distinguished Lecture on "Equity in Health Status and Health Services Utilization: A Household Perspective"; Prof. John W. Mellor, the Distinguished Lecture on "Agricultural Links to Non-agricultural Growth - Urbanization, Employment, and Poverty"; Prof. Mahmood Hasan Khan, the Distinguished Lecture on "Resource Mobilization from Agriculture in Pakistan"; Prof. Gamani Corea, the Distinguished Lecture on "International Development Perspectives for the 90s"; Prof. William C. Thiesenhusen, the Distinguished Lecture on "Agricultural Development: Have Economists Neglected Some Issues?"; Prof. Robert L. Baldwin, the Distinguished Lecture on "The Developing Countries in the Uruguay Round"; and Prof. Gustav F. Papanek, the Distinguished Lecture on "Market or Government: Lessons from a Comparative Analysis of the Pakistani and Indian Experience".

JANUARY 8, 1991

INAUGURAL SESSION

10:00 a.m. to 11:30 a.m.

*Crystal Ball Room-A*

*Chairperson:* Mr Sartaj Aziz  
Federal Minister for Finance  
and Economic Affairs  
Islamabad

1. *Recitation from the Holy Quran*  
Qari Khushi Mohammad Al-Azhari
2. *Address of Welcome*  
Aurangzeb Alamgir Hashmi  
Literary Editor, PIDE
3. *Annual Report*  
A. R. Kemal  
Secretary, PSDE
4. *Presidential Address*  
**"In Pursuit of a New Paradigm"**  
Syed Nawab Haider Naqvi  
President, PSDE
5. *Inaugural Address*  
Mr Sartaj Aziz  
Federal Minister for Finance  
and Economic Affairs  
Islamabad

11:30 a.m. to 12:00 noon    TEA BREAK

**January 8, 1991.**

**12:00 noon to 1:45 p.m.**

**First Regular Session**

*Crystal Ball Room-A*

## POPULATION AND DEVELOPMENT ISSUES

*Chairperson* Ismail Sirageldin  
Professor  
The Johns Hopkins University  
USA

1. **"The Six Questions that Do Not Go Away"**

Karol J. Krotki  
University of Alberta  
Canada

DISCUSSANT: Naushin Mahmood

2. **"Changes in Mortality in Pakistan, 1960-88"**

Zeba A. Sathar  
PIDF  
Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: M. D. Mallick

3. **"Dimensions of Urban Growth in Pakistan"**

M. Framuruz K. Kiani *and* H. B. Siyal  
PIDF  
Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Tahira Abdullah

GENERAL DISCUSSION

January 8, 1991.

12.00 noon to 1.45 p.m.

*Margalla Room*

## HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT

*Chairperson:* Klaus Klennert  
Resident Representative  
Friedrich Ebert Stiftung  
Islamabad

1. **"Earnings Functions in Pakistan's Urban Informal Sector: A Case Study"**

Abid A. Burki      *and*      Qaisar Abbas  
Quaid-i-Azam University  
Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Tayyeb Shabbir

2. **"Human Resources Information Systems : Concepts, Functions, and Objectives"**

G. A. Abbink      *and*      K. Tejani  
Royal Netherlands Embassy  
Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Sabur Ghayur

3. **"Is the Private Sector More Productive Than the Public Sector?"**

Khwaja Sarmad  
Institute of Social Studies  
The Netherlands

DISCUSSANT: Yasmeen Mohiuddin

GENERAL DISCUSSION

January 8, 1991.

12.00 noon to 1:45 p.m.

*Crystal Ball Room-B*

## WOMEN AND DEVELOPMENT

*Chairperson:* Mian M. Nazeer  
 Director  
 Centre for Applied Economic Studies  
 Peshawar

### 1. "The Duality in Female Employment in Pakistan"

Shahnaz Kazi      *and*      Bilquees Raza  
 PIDE  
 Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Anne Duncan

### 2. "The First Women's Bank – Why and for Whom?"

Faiz Bilquees  
 PIDE  
 Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Naveed-e-Rahat

### 3. "The Determinants of Female Labour Supply in Pakistan"

Shahnaz Hamid  
 PIDE  
 Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Zia Al-Jilali

## GENERAL DISCUSSION

January 8, 1991.

12:00 noon to 1:45 p.m.

*Senator Room*

## **FISCAL AND MONETARY POLICIES**

*Chairperson:* M. Ali Khan  
Professor  
The Johns Hopkins University  
USA

1. ✓ "Options for Financing the Budgetary Deficit, Money Supply, and Growth of the Banking Sector"

A. R. Kemal  
PIDE  
Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Akbar Noman

2. ✓ "Some Aspects of Fiscal Federalism in Pakistan: A Preliminary Analysis"

Sarfraz K. Qureshi  
PIDE  
Islamabad

✓ DISCUSSANT: Rashid Aziz

3. "A Framework of New Integrated National Accounting System for Pakistan"

Ivo C. Havinga and W. A. van den Anel  
INAS Project  
Bureau of Statistics  
Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: A. R. Kemal

## **GENERAL DISCUSSION**

1:45 p.m. to 3:00 p.m.

## **LUNCH**

(Hosted by the National Development Finance Corporation).

**January 8, 1991.**

**FIRST PL**

**3:00 p.m. to 4:15 p.m.**

***Crystal Ball Room-A***

## ENARY SESSION

### DISTINGUISHED LECTURE

*Chairperson:* Gamani Corea  
Chairman  
Governing Council  
Marga Institute  
Sri Lanka

### "Some Relations among Cultural Traditions, Nuptiality, and Fertility"

Ansley J. Coale  
Professor  
Princeton University  
USA

DISCUSSANTS: Ismail Sirageldin  
Karol J. Krotki

## GENERAL DISCUSSION

January 8, 1991.

## SECOND PLENARY SESSION

4:15 p.m. to 5:30 p.m.

*Crystal Ball Room-A*

### DISTINGUISHED LECTURE

*Chairperson:* Khurshid Ahmad  
Senator  
Islamabad

**"Equity in Health Status and Health Services Utilization: A Household Perspective"**

Ismail Sirageldin      *and*      Francois Diop  
The Johns Hopkins University  
USA

DISCUSSANTS: Ansley J. Coale  
Zeba A. Sathar

### GENERAL DISCUSSION

5:30 p.m. to 5:45 p.m.

TEA BREAK

January 8, 1991.

5:45 p.m. to 7:00 p.m.

*Crystal Ball Room-A*

### THIRD PLENARY SESSION

#### DISTINGUISHED LECTURE

*Chairperson:* Syed Fakhar Imam  
Federal Minister for Education, Law, Justice and Parliamentary Affairs  
Islamabad

#### **"Agricultural Links to Non-agricultural Growth – Urbanization, Employment, and Poverty"**

John W. Mellor  
Formerly Director  
International Food Policy Research Institute  
USA

DISCUSSANTS: Mahmood Hasan Khan  
Sarfraz K. Qureshi

#### GENERAL DISCUSSION

JANUARY 9, 1991

9:00 a.m. to 11:00 a.m.

**Second Regular Session**

*Crystal Ball Room-A*

**CONSUMPTION PATTERNS, POVERTY AND HOUSING CONDITIONS**

*Chairperson:* Suk Bum Yoon  
 Director  
 Asian and Pacific Development Centre  
 Malaysia

1. **"Consumption Behaviour in Pakistan: An Application of the (Extended) Linear Expenditure System"**

J. L. de Kruijk, Ivo C. Havinga, and J. B. Lochem  
 INAS Project  
 Bureau of Statistics  
 Islamabad

✓ **DISCUSSANT:** Hanid Mukhtar

2. **"Food Poverty and Its Causes in Pakistan"**

Shaheen Mahmood, Khalid Hameed Sheikh, and Tallat Mahmood  
 PIDE  
 Islamabad

**DISCUSSANT:** M. H. Malik

**GENERAL DISCUSSION**

January 9, 1991.

9:00 a.m. to 11:00 a.m.

*Margalla Room*

## INDUSTRIAL GROWTH

*Chairperson:* M. I. K. Khalil  
Secretary  
Planning and Development Division  
Government of Pakistan  
Islamabad

1. **"The Performance of Foreign and Local Firms in Pakistan: A Comparison"**  
Zafar Mahmood *and* Jafar Hussain  
PIDF  
Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Sohail J. Malik

2. **"Industrialization in Pakistan: An Assessment and an Agenda"**  
Akbar Noman  
Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Mir Annice Mahmood

GENERAL DISCUSSION

January 9, 1991.

9:00 a.m. to 11:00

*Crystal Ball Room-B*

## EMPLOYMENT ISSUES

*Chairperson:* Peter Nunnenkamp  
The Kiel Institute of World Economics  
Federal Republic of Germany

1. **"Employment-creation Effects of Pakistan's Exports"**  
Ashfaq H. Khan  
PIDE  
Islamabad

**DISCUSSANT:** Nasir M. Khilji

2. **"Employment and Manpower Information Systems in Pakistan"**  
Sabur Ghayur  
Friedrich Ebert Stiftung  
Islamabad

**DISCUSSANT:** Nazr-e-Haider

## GENERAL DISCUSSION

January 9, 1991.

9:00 a.m. to 11:00 a.m.

*Senator Room*

11:00 a.m. to 11:30 a.m.

TEA BREAK

## ISSUES IN MONETARY ECONOMICS – I

*Chairperson:* William C. Thiesenhusen  
Professor  
University of Wisconsin-Madison,  
USA

1. **"Privatization and Performance Improvement Efforts of Public Sector Enterprises in Pakistan"**

Istaqbal Mehdi  
The Experts' Advisory Cell  
Ministry of Production  
Islamabad

✓ DISCUSSANT: Shamim A. Sahibzada

2. **"Money, Income and Causality: The Evidence from Pakistan"**

Muhammad Hussain  
International Islamic University  
Islamabad

✓ DISCUSSANT: Faiz Bilquees

3. **"The Causality Test between Money and Income: A Case Study of Selected Asian Developing Countries"**

Kalbe Abbas  
PIDE  
Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Syed S. Rizavi

## GENERAL DISCUSSION

January 9, 1991.

**FOURTH**

11:30 a.m. to 12:45 p.m.

*Crystal Ball Room* A

12:45 p.m. to 2:00 p.m.

**LUNCH**

(Hosted by the National Bank of Pakistan).

## PLENARY SESSION

## DISTINGUISHED LECTURE

*Chairperson:* John W. Mellor  
Formerly Director  
International Food Policy Research Institute  
USA

**"Resource Mobilization from Agriculture in Pakistan"**

Mahmood Hasan Khan  
Professor  
Department of Economics  
Simon Fraser University  
Canada

DISCUSSANTS: William C. Thiesenhusen  
M. Ghaffar Chaudhry

## GENERAL DISCUSSION

January 9, 1991.

2:00 p.m. to 4:00 p.m.

**Third Regular Session**

*Crystal Ball Room-A*

## MANPOWER PLANNING

*Chairperson:* Ansley J. Coale  
Professor  
Princeton University  
USA

1. **"Female Participation in Household Decision-making: An Analysis of Acquisition of Consumer Durables in Pakistan"**

Eshya Mujahid-Mukhtar	<i>and</i>	Hanid Mukhtar
AERC		The World Bank
Karachi		Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: G. A. Abbink

2. **"Discrimination in the Labour Market: The Myth and the Reality"**

Yasmeen Mohiuddin  
University of the South Swanee  
USA

DISCUSSANT: Shahnaz Kazi

3. **"The Determinants of Inter-district Labour Migration in Pakistan 1971-1980"**

Andrew P. Barkley  
Kansas State University, Manhattan  
USA

DISCUSSANT: Zafar Mahmood

## GENERAL DISCUSSION

January 9, 1991.

2:00 p.m. to 4:00 p.m.

*Margalla Room*

## ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

*Chairperson:* Karol J. Krotki  
Professor  
University of Alberta  
Canada

1. **"Efficiency Analysis of Projects in the Pakistani Economy"**  
Shamim A. Sahibzada *and* Mir Annice Mahmood  
PIDE  
Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Peter Nunnenkamp

2. **"Endogenous Development : Meaning, Issues, and Dilemmas"**  
Inayatullah  
Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Israr-ul-Haq

3. **"The Impact of the Iraq-Kuwait Conflict and the Gulf Crisis on the Development Front in a Longer Perspective"**  
M. A. Hussin Mullick  
Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Eshya Mujahid-Mukhtar

## GENERAL DISCUSSION

January 9, 1991.

2.00 p.m. to 4:00 p.m.

*Crystal Ball Room-B*

## ISSUES IN MONETARY ECONOMICS-II

*Chairperson:* Richard H. Sabot  
 Senior Research Fellow  
 International Food Policy Research Institute  
 USA

1. **"Endogeneity of Pakistan's Monetary Policy"**  
 M. Aynul Hasan      *and*      Qazi Masood Ahmad  
 The Johns Hopkins      Karachi University  
 University      Karachi  
 USA

DISCUSSANT: Ivo C. Havinga

2. **"A Disaggregated Money Demand Function for Pakistan"**  
 Syed S. Rizavi  
 Planning and Development Division  
 Government of Pakistan  
 Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Mohammad Khan Niazi

3. **"Price Controls do not Reduce Inflation"**  
 J. S. Ryan Jr.  
 USAID  
 Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Aliya Khan

GENERAL DISCUSSION

January 9, 1991.

2:00 p.m. to 4:00 p.m.

*Senator Room*

4:00 p.m. to 4:30 p.m.

TEA BREAK

## DISTRIBUTION ISSUES IN AGRICULTURE

*Chairperson:* Mahmood Hasan Khan  
 Professor  
 Department of Economics  
 Simon Fraser University  
 Canada

1. **"The Growth and Distribution of Agrarian Assets in the Punjab"**  
 Moazam Mahmood  
 PIDE  
 Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: W. P. Zingel

2. **"Some Operational Issues and Institutional Constraints in Lending to Small Farmers"**  
 Rao A. Rauf Khan  
 ADBP  
 Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: B. A. Azhar

3. **"The Role of Institutional Credit in the Agricultural Development of Pakistan"**  

Sohail J. Malik,	Mohammad Mushtaq, and	Manzoor A. Gill
IFPRI	PIDE	IFPRI
USA	Islamabad	Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Mubarik Ali

## GENERAL DISCUSSION

January 9, 1991.

4:30 p.m. to 5:45 p.m.

# FIFTH PLENARY SESSION

*Crystal Ball Room-A*

## DISTINGUISHED LECTURE

*Chairperson:* Robert E. Baldwin  
Hilldale Professor of Economics  
University of Wisconsin-Madison  
USA

### "International Development Perspectives for the 90s"

Gamani Corea  
Chairman  
Governing Council  
Marga Institute  
Sri Lanka

DISCUSSANTS: Lawrence R. Klein  
Gustav F. Papanek

## GENERAL DISCUSSION

January 9, 1991.

5:45 p.m. to 7:00 p.m.

# SIXTH PLENARY SESSION

*Crystal Ball Room-A*

## DISTINGUISHED LECTURE

*Chairperson* Gustav F. Papanek  
Professor  
Boston University  
USA

### "Languages of Capitalism"

M. Ali Khan  
Professor  
The Johns Hopkins University  
USA

DISCUSSANTS: Richard H. Sabot  
Ismail Sirageldin

## GENERAL DISCUSSION

JANUARY 10, 1991

9:00 a.m. to 11:00 a.m.

**Fourth Regular Session**

*Crystal Ball Room-A*

**RESOURCE MOBILIZATION IN AGRICULTURE**

*Chairperson:* Vice Admiral (Retd.) M. Fazil Janjua  
Formerly Federal Minister of Food,  
Agriculture and Cooperatives  
Islamabad

1. **"Commodity Taxation and Input Subsidies in Pakistan's Agriculture"**  
M. Ghaffar Chaudhry *and* Nighat Naheed Kiani  
PIDE  
Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Abdul Salam

2. **"Taxation of Agricultural Income: A Holistic View"**  
B. A. Azhar  
Lahore

DISCUSSANT: Muzaffar Mahmood Qurashi

**GENERAL DISCUSSION**

January 10, 1991.

9:00 a.m. to 11:00 a.m.

*Margalla Room*

## ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT

*Chairperson:* H. U. Beg  
Formerly Federal Finance Secretary  
Islamabad

1. **"Management Arrangements of the Chaprote Forest and their Implications for Sustainable Development"**  
Soofia Mumtaz      *and*      Dur-e-Nayab  
PIDE  
Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Anis Dani

2. **"International Migration and the 'Moral' Economy of the 'Barani' Peasantry"**  
Azfar F. Khan  
Institute of Social Studies  
The Netherlands

DISCUSSANT: Andrew P. Barkley

## GENERAL DISCUSSION

January 10, 1991.

9:00 a.m. to 11:00 a.m.

*Crystal Ball Room-B*

## RELIGION AND ECONOMY

*Chairperson:* Rafiq Ahmad  
 Director General  
 Centre for South Asian Studies  
 University of the Punjab  
 Lahore

1. **"Islamization of the Economy in Pakistan: 1977-88"**

Ziaul Haque  
 PIDE  
 Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Hasan Gardezi

2. **"The Prospects of Poverty Eradication through the *Zakat* System in Pakistan"**

Faiz Mohammad  
 International Islamic University  
 Islamabad

DISCUSSANT: Mohammed Anwar

3. **"The Role of Islamic Financial Institutions in the Socio-economic Development in Malaysia"**

Mohammad Anwar, HJ. Jamil B. Osman, and Rosli B. Yaakop  
 International Islamic University  
 Malaysia

DISCUSSANT: Ziaul Haque

## GENERAL DISCUSSION

January 10, 1991.

9:00 a.m. to 11:00 a.m.

*Senator Room*

11:00 a.m. to 11:30 a.m.

TEA BREAK

## INTERNATIONAL CAPITAL FLOWS

*Chairperson:* S. A. Sarwar Rizvi  
Professor  
Karachi University  
Karachi

1. **"Debt Overhang, Sovereign Risk, and the Developing Countries' Attractiveness for Foreign Direct Investment"**  
Peter Nunnenkamp  
The Kiel Institute of World Economics  
Federal Republic of Germany

✓ DISCUSSANT: Mike Semple

2. **"Structural Change in Import Demand Function for Pakistan"**  
Tayyeb Shabbir      *and*      Riaz Mahmood  
PIIDE  
Islamabad

✓ DISCUSSANT: Eatzaz Ahmad

3. **"The Effect of U.S. Assistance on Public and Private Expenditures in Pakistan: The Allocation for Investment and Defence"**  
Nasir M. Khilji      *and*      Ernest Zampelli  
The Catholic University of America  
USA

DISCUSSANT: Nadeem A. Burney

## GENERAL DISCUSSION

January 10, 1991.

# SEVENTH PLENARY SESSION

11:30 a.m. to 12:45 p.m.

*Crystal Ball Room-A*

## DISTINGUISHED LECTURE

*Chairperson:* Lawrence R. Klein (Nobel Laureate)  
Professor  
University of Pennsylvania  
USA

**"Agricultural Development: Have Economists Neglected Some Issues?"**

William C. Thiesenhusen  
Professor  
Land Tenure Centre  
University of Wisconsin-Madison  
USA

DISCUSSANTS: John W. Mellor  
Moazam Mahmood

## GENERAL DISCUSSION

12:45 p.m. to 2:00 p.m.

**LUNCH**  
(Hosted by the Agriculture Development Bank of Pakistan).

January 10, 1991.

2:00 p.m. to 3:15 p.m.

*Crystal Ball Room*

### EIGHTH PLENARY SESSION

#### DISTINGUISHED LECTURE

*Chairperson:* A. G. N. Kazi  
Deputy Chairman  
The Planning Commission  
Government of Pakistan  
Islamabad

#### "The Developing Countries in the Uruguay Round"

Robert E. Baldwin  
Hildale Professor of Economics  
University of Wisconsin-Madison  
USA

DISCUSSANTS: Gamani Corea  
Aynul Hasan

#### GENERAL DISCUSSION

January 10, 1991.

CLOSING SESSION

5:00 p.m. to 6:30 p.m.

*Crystal Ball Room-A*

THE QUAID-I-AZAM LECTURE ✓

*Chairperson:* Syed Nawab Haider Naqvi  
President  
Pakistan Society of Development Economists  
Islamabad

**"Financial Options for Economic Development"**  
Lawrence R. Klein (Nobel Laureate)  
Professor  
University of Pennsylvania  
USA

DISCUSSANTS: M. Ali Khan  
Richard H. Sabot

GENERAL DISCUSSION

6:30 p.m. to 7:00 p.m.

BUSINESS SESSION

## **PAKISTAN SOCIETY OF DEVELOPMENT ECONOMISTS**

The Pakistan Society of Development Economists (PSDE) is an autonomous, non-profit professional body, based at the Pakistan Institute of Development Economics (PIDE), Islamabad. The Society provides a forum and a platform to academics and the policy-makers for an exchange of ideas on the pressing economic and social problems facing Pakistan. The Society organizes conferences and seminars on topical themes in development economics to promote a better understanding of the mystique of economic development; and it arranges lectures on development economics by economists and demographers of international repute. The Society also confers awards on scholars who make seminal contributions to the field. The membership of the Society is restricted to those working in the general area of development economics and related disciplines. The Society is registered under the Societies Registration Act, 1860.

### **President**

Prof. Syed Nawab Haider Naqvi

### **Secretary**

Dr A. R. Kemal

### **Treasurer**

Mr Abdul Hameed

### **Stage Secretary**

Dr Sohail J. Malik

### **Protocol Officer**

Syed Shamim Haider Zaidi

### **Secretariat :**

Pakistan Institute of Development Economics,  
P.O. Box No. 1091,  
Islamabad, Pakistan.

*Telephone : 821316*

*Telex: 5602 PIDE PK*

*Cable: PIDE, Islamabad, Pakistan.*

### **Address during the 7th Annual General Meeting (8-10 January, 1991):**

C/o Holiday Inn, Islamabad.

*Telephone: 826121 - 35*